



DAUGAVPILS FORTRESS

HERITAGE TOURISM CULTURE

TOURISM GUIDE



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WELCOME!

Daugavpils (Dinaburg, Dvinsk) fortress is located in the very heart of the second biggest city of the Republic of Latvia – only two kilometres away from the actual historical city centre, and it is architectural and town planning monument of State significance.

Daugavpils fortress was created as an ideal fortified city, and nowadays the fortress has become a city in a city with ten wide streets, 80 buildings, squares, and public gardens. The total area of the fortress situated on both banks of the River Daugava is more than 2 km². Its territory comprises 35 more individual historical monuments.

We invite you to have a walk around Daugavpils fortress and enjoy its

tourism and culture life.

How to get there?

From the city centre



On foot along the protective dam (Daugavas Street) from Dubrovins Park or taking Vienības Street and Cietokšņa Street: 25 min.



By bicycle along the protective dam (Daugavas Street) (part of the marked cycling route No. 35 «Daugavas loki») or taking Vienības Street and Cietokšņa Street: 15 min.



Taking a tram No. 3 (terminus "Cietoksnis"), and making some 200 meters on foot: 15 min.



Taking a microbus No. 13A (terminus "Marka Rotko mākslas centrs"): 10 min. Taking a bus No. 4 or No. 13 (terminus "Cietoksnis"): 7 min.



By car, crossing the motorway P67 and Vaļņu Street and taking Mihaila Street. GPS: 55.883832 | 26.497497: 6 min.



Cycling route No. 35 "Daugavas loki"

KEY SIGHTS

NICHOLAS GATE

One of the four gates built in 1822 – 1827 in Neo-Gothic style and located in the Western part of the fortress. The Nicholas gate is different from other gates as it has lateral chambers on both sides of the central passageway – in tsarist days they were used as guard and prisoner rooms.



ARTILLERY ARSENAL

It was built in 1831-1833 to the project by A.Shtaubert. In former times it was a place to store cannons, shells, blade weapons, yet in modern days it houses a contemporary art centre. The arsenal building is also a place for residences, a conference hall, and a café.



GUNPOWDER MAGAZINE OF THE 7TH BASTION

The gunpowder magazine in the yard of the 7th bastion was built in 1861. It was used to store gunpowder in special barrels. In 2022, the exhibition space "Martinsons House" was opened in the building. A recreation area with children's playground is located nearby.



ENGINEER ARSENAL

The last building in the fortress built to design by architect Alexander Shtaubert in 1840 – 1845. It housed various master shops and warehouses. The Centre of Engineering and Industrial Design was opened here in 2022.



FORTIFICATIONS

Use thematic routs to visit and see a part of external fortifications. Follow indications on the map that you can receive at Daugavpils Fortress Culture and Information Centre (Nikolaja Street 5)

EVENTS

Every year several large events are organized in the fortress – Museum Night (Saturday closest to May 20), Night of Arts, International Festival of the Military Re-enactment Clubs "Dinaburg 1812" (Saturday closest to July 14), as well as the European Cultural Heritage Days (early September). Flea market is organized on the 1st Saturday of every month (except for winter time), Herbs and grass market – before the Midsummer or Līgo day, events devoted to the State festival of Latvia – in November. Information on the events can be found on the website of Daugavpils City Municipality Tourism Development and Information Agency www.visitdaugavpils.lv and in the Facebook profile of Daugavpils Fortress Culture and Information Centre: @Daugavpils.cietoksnis













SHORT HISTORY OF THE FORTRESS

1810 Russian Emperor Alexander I validates the fortress construction plan in Dinaburg according to the project by Colonel - engineer J. Heckel 1812 Marshal Nicola Oudinot from Napoleon's Army attacked the Dinaburg fortress for several times, but all his attempts to conquer the fortress were unsuccessful. Russian soldiers led by Major-General Gavrila Ulanov courageously fought off enemy attacks 1833 Grand consecration ceremony of the fortress took place attended by the Emperor Nicholas I 1878 Construction of the Dinaburg fortress complex is completed 1897 The fortress became a fortress – warehouse 1914–1917 World War I brings the fortress at war. The 5th army headquarter of the Imperial Russian Army is located here at the end of 1917 1918-1920 Fortress is temporarily occupied by Bolshevik, German and Polish military forces 1920–1940 Fortress hosted three infantry regiments and an artillery regiment of the 4th Zemgale division of the Latvian Army 1941–1944 In the fortress territory, Nazis arranged a Jewish ghetto and a camp for Soviet prisoners of war "STALAG - 340" 1948-1993 Daugavpils Military School of aviation engineers was established in the fortress territory 2011 Fortress Culture and Information Centre starts its work in the reconstructed Water-lifting Tower building

2013 Mark Rothko Art Centre is opened in the reconstructed

building of Artillery arsenal

2013 Latgale regional department of the Latvian State Police has moved into the repaired premises of the former Commandant's house and dwelling house of military officers
 2013 Reconstruction of the Nicholas gate was finished, a part of Nikolaja Street (Nicholas Street) with buildings is reconstructed
 2014 The 1st coast lunette with corps de garde (guardroom) was restored

2017 The Museum of World War I was opened on Komandanta Street 1

- 2018 The art gallery "White Horse" was opened
 2021 Renovation of Engineer arsenal building, gunpowder magazine of the 7th bastion, and construction of a promenade alongside the fortress
- _____ I have visited Daugavpils fortress



RULES OF CONDUCT IN THE FORTRESS

Dear inhabitants and fortress visitors!

While staying in the fortress, we ask you to take care after its cultural and historical values and to respect inviolability of private space!

According to the Law of the Republic of Latvia "On Protection of Cultural Monuments" and Binding Regulations of Daugavpils City Council regarding requirements for protection of cultural heritage and culture monuments, it is allowed to stay in the fortress territory while observing the following regulations.

It is allowed to:

- view, take pictures and videos of all freely accessible fortifications and buildings;
- walk on the protection rampart (by observing personal safety; particular attention should be paid to children) and on all streets and yards inside the territory (if there are no movement limitations);
- ride bicycles on special bicycle lanes along pavements, to use bicycle parking spots;
- · use and leave vehicles in specially designated areas;
- take pets for a walk (using a lead and a muzzle if required and taking necessary means for gathering pets' excrements);
- make fires and use grill devices only in expressly provided places;
- use only public toilets.

It is forbidden to:

- without special agreement, take any historical or other values (elements of buildings or fortifications – bricks, stones, road-paving blocks, wooden and metal elements and structures, utilities, etc.) out of the fortress territory;
- tear down and destroy buildings or fortifications, plantations, monuments, ornamental and information objects;
- without any permission, carry out works of earth digging, use metal detectors;
- · disturb, tease or hunt animals in the fortress territory;
- · disturb, tease or hunt bats living in fortress fortifications and buildings;
- go by bicycle on the upper part of the protection rampart (you can fall down from 11 meters!);
- · walk around the upper part of the protection rampart during the dark

- time and in bad weather conditions (strong wind, rain, snow, fog) as it is possible to slip and fall in the moat;
- be rude to or cause inconvenience by one's behaviour to other visitors of the fortress or its inhabitants;
- without any permission, organize mass meetings or events;
- throw rubbish in any place apart from expressly provided ones;
- litter the rampart, the moat, casemates or other fortifications.

Be warned that according to the legislation of the Republic of Latvia non-observance of these rules and laws as well as violation of other regulations will lead to administrative or criminal liability!



After finishing the renovation works in 2011, Daugavpils Fortress Culture and Information Centre was established in the former Water-lifting Tower building (1865 - 1866). Once this building ensured water supply system for the whole fortress. The vessel of 3000 buckets in volume located in the building was filled from three wells on the bank of the River Daugava using a steam-driven machine. The vessel has been preserved till nowadays in a very good condition, and currently it is a part of the industrial heritage of this building.

The centre offers the information on the fortress history, current events and development plans. Here one can view a small exposition presenting historical drawings, photos, military uniforms and artefacts that have been found in the fortress during previous years. The working office of the fortress administrator is also located in this building.

The centre also offers to book guided tours around the fortress. During the summer time, the Information Point is open in the corps de garde building near the Nicholas gate wooden bridge where everyone can receive the most important information on tourism offers in the Fortress.

- Nikolaja street 5
- +371 65424045, +371 28686551
- www.daugavpilscietoksnis.lv
- Managar Daugar Dauga

The best way to learn about the famous sights of the Daugavpils Fortress is to use services of an experienced guide.

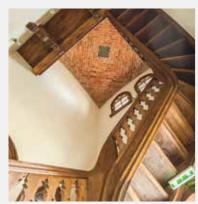
Guided tours are available in Latvian, English, and Russian. It is also possible book guided tours in Lithuanian, Polish, Byelorussian, and German.

Guided tour routes are available for 45 minutes or 1.5 hours. It is possible to book various thematic routes, also tours for pupils.

Guided tours around the fortress can be booked at Culture and Information Centre located in Daugavpils Fortress (Nikolaja Street 5) as well as by phone +371 65424043, +371 28686331, cietoksnis@daugavpils.lv, and in Daugavpils Tourism Information Centre by phone +371 65422818, +371 26444810, turisms@daugavpils.lv.

Founders of the World War I museum "At Commandant's" ("Pie Komendanta") offer tours around Daugavpils Fortress by electric bus. During the tour, city visitors and inhabitants will see the most interesting and significant objects, as well as learn the fortress history. The maximum size of the group is 7 people, the length of the tour is 40–50 minutes.

The tours take place on Saturdays and Sundays from 10.00 till 18.00, on other days – upon prior notice by phone +371 29244651. The tour begins in front of the Daugavpils Fortress Culture and Information Centre, Nikolaja Street 5. The tour is available both in Latvian and in Russian.









Mark Rothko Art Centre is a multifunctional institution of modern art and culture that is located in an architectural monument of State significance – the former military arsenal (1833).

Some day the place was used to keep cannons, ammunition wagons and prodgy, swords and rifles, regimental colours and drums. But now it is the only place in Eastern Europe where people can see the original pieces of the world-famous artist and founder of the abstract expressionism, Mark Rothko (1903–1970).

The multifunctional art centre offers its visitors to attend the permanent exposition dedicated to the artist Mark Rothko and his creations, as well as changing exhibitions by artists, well known both in Latvia and abroad, in 2500 m² of exhibition surface. It also organizes international symposia, creative workshops and master classes, concerts and other events. The centre also offers accommodation, seminar and conference rooms, as well as a chamber hall.

- Mihaila street 3
- n +371 654 30250
- rotkocentrs@daugavpils.lv
- www.rotkocentrs.lv
- @DaugavpilsMarkRothkoArtCentre





The new sector of the Mark Rothko Art Centre was opened in the gunpowder magazine of the 7th bastion in 2022. The new exhibition space is devoted to the creative works of the well-known Latvian ceramist Pēteris Martinsons (1931–2013).

The collection by the outstanding artist born in Daugavpils consists of 340 pieces: 314 ceramic pieces and 24 ink drawings, they were all selected by the author and presented to the art centre in June 2013. Considerable part of the collection is presented in the gunpowder magazine.

The building of the gunpowder magazine (storage house) was erected in the yard of the 7th bastion in 1859–1861. Powder barrels were stored on wooden shelves situated in two rows under a massive brick vault. In 1948 – 1993, the building was used to store vegetables – huge concrete baths were used to pickle cabbage and cucumbers for the need of the military school.

In 2020–2021, with the funds of the European Union Cross-Border Cooperation Programme 2014 – 2020, the gunpowder magazine as well as the surrounding territory was renovated and improved.







The impressive two-storey building of the engineer arsenal is built close to the Alexander gate from 1840 to 1845. The building is an architectural monument of State significance. The length of the Empire-style external façade of the three joint buildings is 275 m. Surface of the building is 7000 m². The courtyard is 2000 m² large. The building has preserved its ramps (rampants) going from the yard to the second floor of the building. The engineer arsenal was used to make and repair armament supplies, tooling for fortification and combat engineer measures. The building housed paint, carpenter, wheel, turners, woodworking, locksmiths, casting, drawing, pattern and other shops.

During the Soviet years the building was used as job training workshops. Since 1993 the building is not used anymore and has started to deteriorate.

In 2019 – 2021, the West wing of the building was restored, while the North and East wings were conserved. Centre of Engineering and Industrial Design "Engineer Arsenal" ("Inženieru arsenāls") will be opened in the West wing in autumn 2022.

- Marieru.arsenāls
- # inzenieruarsenals@daugavpils.lv



The exposition "RetroGaraž-D" presents a private collection of cars and items from Soviet times. The exposition presents cars of various brands: 22 "Moskvich" cars, one "Volga", two cars of the "Zhiguli" brand, and one "Mercedes" car. It is probably the largest collection of "Moskvich" cars in the Baltics. The oldest car was manufactured in 1947: an after-war period car, replica of the "Opel" brand.

Opening hours:

Monday – Friday: upon prior notice Saturday – Sunday: 10.00 – 18.00

√ Vaļņu street 4a

□ +371 29494061; +371 27716222

retrogarazd@gmail.com







Three rooms with the total surface of around 350 m2 present great numbers of medicine-related items, pictures and documents regarding methods used to treat people in the 20th century and earlier. One of the rooms is devoted to medicine and medical appliances; the second room tells visitors about the history of Daugavpils medical institutions that were functioning in Daugavpils some years ago and still work; the third room is devoted to contraception and presents various birth control items.

Admission for children under 16 – accompanied by adults only

Opening hours:

Monday – Friday: closed Saturday – Sunday: 11.00 – 17.00

Groups are admitted also on other days and time

Nikolaja street 9+371 28872898

weselibasveicinasana@inbox.lv

"White Horse" ("Baltais zirgs") – the first art gallery in Daugavpils that is a gallery, culture space, art salon, and studio at the same time. The art gallery is located in a providence magazine building (later – ammunition magazine) of the Daugavpils Fortress built in the 1830s. Authors of the art pieces presented in the gallery are artists that are well-known both in the city and beyond and who are part of Daugavpils Regional Artists Association. The gallery is also a place where the art works can be not only admired, but also purchased.

The art gallery is open from 11.00 till 18.00 (during the high season).

Nikolaja street 9

□ +371 22425156, +371 28938269, +371 26555764

MakslaProviArt

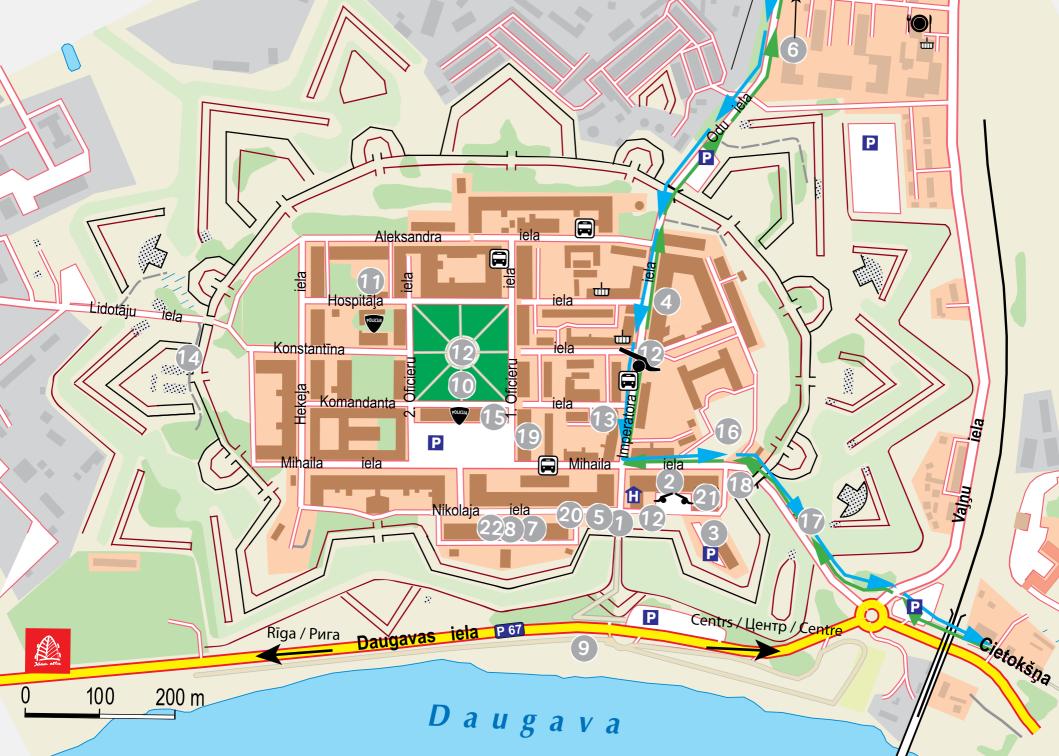












A river-bank promenade was created on the right bank of the River Daugava alongside the fortress citadel in 2021.

The total length of the promenade is around 1 kilometre, it goes on the upper level of the protection dam around the fortress.

The promenade begins in the place of a harbour where boats and floating bridge parts were kept in the 19th century, and ends near the historical water outlet where water is gathered from the entire citadel protective moat. It is possible to see the Fortress model in the harbour territory. In the central part of the promenade, everyone can see the original round-stone pavement that used to cover the whole protective dam and the passage till the floating bridge. Here also one of the historical wells is renovated that was used to pump water to the fortress water-main in the 19th century.

The fortress promenade is a great place for leisurely walks, to view fortress fortifications on both banks of the River Daugava, as well as to enjoy sunsets and slow flow of the river.

A car and bicycle parking spot is available at each end of the promenade.

© GPS: 55.881709, 26.495990



In the second half of the 19th century a garden was created in place of the former fortress square. In 1912, while celebrating the centennial anniversary of the victory over Napoleon, an unusual monument – a fountain made from three cast-iron large-calibre cannons – was erected in the centre of the garden.

On November 14, 1924, the monument devoted to the 44 soldiers from the 10th Aizpute infantry regiment of the Latvian Army killed during the Freedom Fights was opened in the Fortress garden. The monument was rebuilt during the Soviet times. After 1944, it was used as the base to Stalin's bust. In the 1950s, Lenin's bust was placed on it, yet later it was moved to another place. In 2017, the monument was restored. Today the shady lanes of the fortress garden are a popular resting place. Restoration of the historical garden is foreseen during the following years.



Daugavpils Fortress Culture and Information Centre offers a new historical exposition located in the Nicholas gate: "Nicholas gate – a door to the past".

History enthusiasts will be able to find many interesting things there. The exhibition includes fortress plans, Soviet army uniforms, a collection of historic bricks and trim, historic windows and doors of civilian buildings and fortifications, and more.

Opening hours:

The new exhibition in the gate is available daily from 10 am to 7 pm. In order to visit the exhibition, please visit the Daugavpils Fortress Culture and Information Centre and purchase a ticket.

Bat Centre exposition is located in the lateral room of the Nicholas gate in the Daugavpils fortress. The exposition presents a thematic collection of stamps, works of art that depict bats, as well as photos, exhibits and information materials that tell about the life of bats in the Daugavpils fortress.

The centre offers to participate in day-time or night tours taking place in summer (May till September) as it is forbidden to disturb bats during hibernation.

The centre also offers to purchase bat-related souvenirs.

Nikolaja street 3a

□ +371 26136953, +371 22494096





The exhibition space "4METRI" is a glass exhibition space located in urban environment in the Daugavpils fortress near the Centre for Contemporary Ceramics.

Due to the open location of the exhibition space outdoors, the exhibition of works by various symposia participants is available to visitors and ceramics enthusiasts free of charge during any time of the day during the whole summer period.

+371 29382909

www.facebook.com/ceramic.laboratory







Today history in the fortress territory is witnessed by historical large-calibre cannons. They were manufactured in the second half of the 19th century in an ordnance plant in Perm and in Obukhov steel casting plant (Russia). Two of the cannons are placed at the main entrance of the Commandant's house facing the fortress garden. Three cannons were used to create a monument – fountain in the very centre of the garden. The steel mortar gun (model of 1877) is placed on the "Wallgang" (a protected place on the upper part of a rampart) of the main rampart curtain between the Nicholas gate and the 7th bastion. One more steel cannon (model of 1887) is placed at the intersection of the streets Imperatora and Konstantīna. Since 2016, two steel barrels are set at the entrance of Mark Rothko Art Centre.







The museum "At Commandant's" ("Pie komendanta") is the only such museum in Latgale. It presents a collection of original items and documents depicting the military week-day of the World War I. Old photos record this period of time and show events taking place around Daugavpils. The second part of the museum presents the exposition of the old-time post office and the exhibition of old-time cloth irons. The museum also offers guided tours around battle sites of the World War I (upon prior notice only). During the tour, visitors will learn about Dvinsk as the battleground in 1914 – 1918.

Opening hours:

Saturday – Sunday: 10.00 – 13.00 Other time – upon prior notice

√ Komandanta street 1
□ +371 29244651, +371 26888122









OPEN-AIR ART OBJECT "FORTRESS GHOST"

14 In May 1822, the Lieutenant-General at the Prussian Royal Service Gustav von Rauch (1774 – 1841) visited the fortress; this was celebrated by placing a memorial stone in the curtain wall of the main rampart opposite to the 2nd bastion, this memorial stone is preserved till this day.

15 From 1827 to 1831, Wilhelm Küchelbecker (1797-1846), the well-known Decembrist and lyceum-time friend of Alexander Pushkin was pining in the walls of the fortress prison. Though nowadays it is not clear yet where exactly in the fortress W. Küchelbecker was kept, a memorial plate to him was set on the wall of the former Commandant's house.

16 In the territory of the former fortress cathedral the grave of the fortress commandant Grigory Pilenko (1817-1884) is located.

17 In 1942, the famous Tatar poet Musa Dzhalil (1906-1944) was pining in the concentration camp "STALAG-340". A memorial plate in his remembrance was opened in the wall of the arch gate of the 7th semi contre-garde.

18 Daugavpils fortress is a place where participants of the suppressed Polish uprising (1863) were emprisoned and where the uprising leader Count Leon Plater (1836 – 1863) was sentenced to death. On June 9, 2013, the President of Latvia Andris Bērziņš and the President of Poland Bronislav Komarovsky opened a monument devoted to him.

19 A memorial plaque dedicated to the Commander-in-Chief of the Latvian Army in the War of Independence of 1918-1920 General Janis Balodis was solemnly opened on January 27, 2020, on the facade of the house on the 1. oficieru Street, 2. He lived in this house in 1902-1904.











The large-scale interactive sculpture "Fortress Ghost" was created in 2017 during the II International Sculpture Symposium organized within the residence programme of Daugavpils Mark Rothko Art Centre. The sculpture is located in Nikolaja Street behind the Daugavpils Fortress Culture and Information Centre.

Fortification and military horses used to be the main part of military infrastructure, yet, with the development of military engineering, they became unnecessary practically at the same time. Usually the outcome of any war is not medals or notorious victories, it leads to broken and deformed lives. The authors of this sculpture link war with the photos of the World War I period that depict bandaged, wounded soldiers. That is exactly why "the ghost of the white horse is passive observant covered in bandages, and not running freely with its mane flying in the wind."

Authors: Egons Peršēvics, Ivonna Kalita, and Kaspars Čekotins

SOUVENIRS

Souvenirs about Daugavpils Fortress and Daugavpils city can be purchased in several places:

- Daugavpils Fortress Culture and Information Centre, Nikolaja Street 5
- · Souvenir shop in the left casemate of the Nicholas gate, Nikolaja Street 3A
- Souvenir shop in the Mark Rothko Art Centre, Mihaila Street 3.

During the summer period, flea markets and artisans' sales are open on Saturdays. Additional information available at Daugavpils Fortress Culture and Information Centre.





CAFES

21 Cafe "ARSENĀLS"

The cafe offering local and traditional European cuisine is located in the Artillery arsenal wing of the Mark Rothko Art Centre building

The open terrace offers wonderful view on the well-maintained rampart, main Nicholas gate and the 'gingerbread' water-lifting tower.

The cafe provides premises for various events, as well as offers to serve banquets, buffets, and receptions.

Mihaila street 3

□ +371 27757872

www.sanmari.lv

Cafe "DVINSKAS SĒTA"

Visit this café located near the Daugavpils Fortress to enjoy Latgalian hospitality. It offers tasty home-made food to enjoy in a rural inn interior.

Valnu street 27b

+371 27757191

www.sanmari.lv









SHOPS

22 Salon-antique shop «HOUSEVINTAGE»

The salon offers to view and purchase antique and vintage furniture, dishes, clocks and other interior items from the late 19th - early 20th century.

Everyone can enjoy the collection of historical costumes of the 20th century and book a tour upon prior notice. It is a true "Ladies' Paradise" that offers to try on exquisite dresses and accessories.

Opening hours:

Monday - Tuesday: closed

Wednesday - Friday: 10.00 - 17.00 Saturday - Sunday: 11.00 - 17.00

Nikolaja street 9

□ +371 22425156, +371 26736271

housevintage.lv

GROCER'S SHOPS

Grocer's shop at the intersection of Konstantina and Imperatora streets.

Open daily: 08.00 - 22.00. Accepts credit cards.

Grocer's shop, Hospitāla Street 4.

Open daily: 08.00 - 20.00. Accepts credit cards.

Supermarket "Mego", Valnu Street 27A.

Open daily: 08.00 - 21.00. Accepts credit cards.



ACCOMMODATION

Residence of Mark Rothko Art Centre

The Mark Rothko Art Centre provides residence rooms with 10 fully equipped and comfortable suits. The residence accommodation is often chosen by artists and other creative people, yet any city inhabitant or visitor may use the opportunity to experience the symbiosis of art and history. Residence rooms can accommodate up to 20 people at the same time. Residents can visit all expositions at the Rothko Centre free of charge.

- Mihaila street 3,
- **+371 65430250**
- www.rothkocenter.com



CONTACTS

Daugavpils Fortress Culture and Information Centre

- Nikolaja street 5
- □ +371 654 24043, +371 28686331

- **O GPS:** 55.885900, 26.495823

Daugavpils Tourism Information Centre

- ♀ Rīgas street 22A (entry from Ģimnāzijas street)
- □ +371 654 22818, +371 26444810
- * www.visitdaugavpils.lv
- Maugavpils.Travel
- Daugavpils.Travel
- Daugavpils Travel
- daugavpilstic
- Daugavpils.Travel

INFORMATION ON THE GUIDE

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